

## PURPOSE

## What kind of thinking does this routine encourage?

This routine helps to guide the exploration of a topic, idea or text. It encourages learners to 'peel' back the layers to gain a deeper understanding.

## APPLICATION

#### When and where can it be used?

Use this routine:

- Across a variety of Key Learning Area
- To examine a text or part of a text
- To explore a topic, idea or concept

## ASSESSMENT

#### How can I use this routine as an assessment?

- Over time, look for deepening responses.
- Are learners about to explain what it is really about in a deeper way or is their explanation only scratching the surface?
- Can learners make connections beyond themselves and their own experiences?
- Do learners identify different viewpoints and consider the issue, topic or text from the perspective on another?
- Are learners able to recognise the central theme or message being conveyed?

## Adapted by Alice Vigors 2017

# What are the steps needed for starting and using this routine?

LAUNCH

- Set up → Give learners time to read the selected text, passage, information in advance. Encourage active reading and highlighting or recording key points or questions on post-it notes as they read.
- Outside Skin → Ask: What do you see, observe, or notice? This could be done as a simple list of items or written in sentences by individuals or as a whole class.
- 3. Under the Skin → Ask: What questions or puzzles do you still have? Document questions or puzzles. Talk and turn to a partner to share questions.
- 4. Building Explanations  $\rightarrow$  Ask. What is this really about? Document thinking.
- 5. Make a Connection → Ask: 'How does this fit with your life? Encourage learners to make text to self, text to text and text to world connections. Document thinking. Talk and turn to a partner to share connections.
- 6. Different Viewpoints → Ask: 'How could we see this from another perspective? Encourage learners to use evidence from the text. Document thinking. Talk and turn to a partner to share different perspectives.
- Capturing the Heart → Ask: What is the central idea or message? What is it the author wants us to know? Document thinking.
- 8. Share the Thinking→ If the routine has been done as a whole class and documented, the the group's thinking has been visible throughout the process. Looking at the documentation ask the class to articulate what the central theme(s) is.

